



Phonics Workshop

**Tuesday 19th
January 2021**

The English Language

26 letters of the alphabet

44 sounds

140 ways to spell these
sounds

*Phoneme

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- *The smallest unit of sound in a word.
- *There are 44 phonemes that we teach.

 **Grapheme**

* Grapheme

- Letters representing a phoneme (sound)
- The same grapheme may represent more than one phoneme: **c**ircus, **c**ar, m**e**, m**e**t

* Digraphs and Trigraphs

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* Digraphs- Two letters that make one sound/ phoneme

ee oa oo ch th ss

* Trigraphs- Three letters that make one sound/ phoneme

air igh ear

The Jolly Phonics Song

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Djz82F
BYiug](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Djz82FBYiug)



The 44 phonemes

/b/	/d/	/f/	/g/	/h/	/j/	/k/	/l/	/m/	/n/	/ng/
										
/p/	/r/	/s/	/t/	/v/	/w/	/y/	/z/	/th/	/th/	/ch/
										
/sh/	/zh/	/a/	/e/	/i/	/o/	/u/	/ae/	/ee/	/ie/	/oe/
										
/ue/	/oo/	/ar/	/ur/	/au/	/er/	/ow/	/oi/	/air/	/ear/	/ure/
										

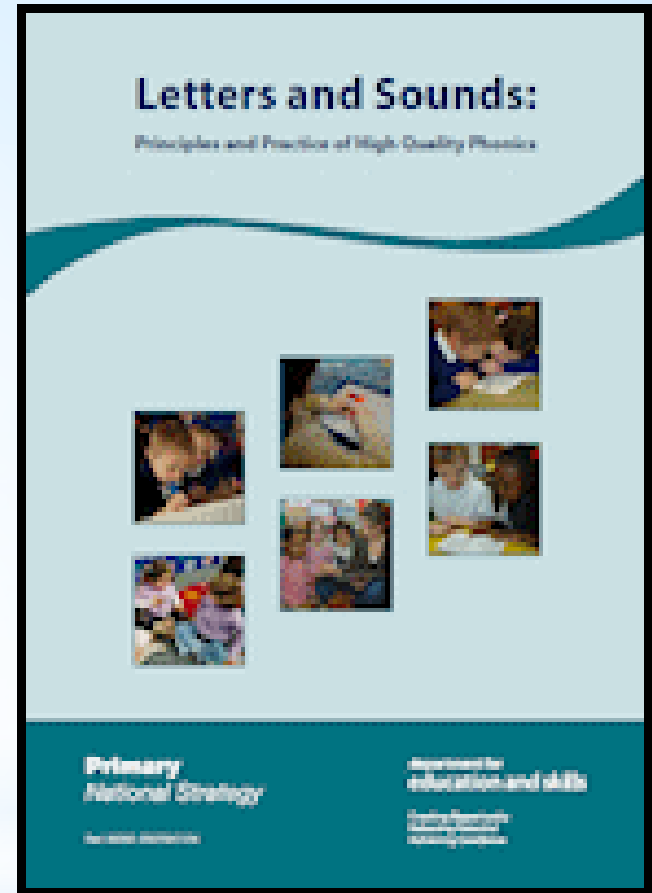
At The Linden Centre
we use

Letters and Sounds

as our main phonics
scheme and we
supplement this with
other resources.

There are 6 Phases
taught through

Early Years and Key Stage One
into Key Stage 2.



Phase 1

- Environmental sounds
- Instrumental sounds
- Body percussion
- Rhythm and Rhyme
- Alliteration
- Voice sounds
- Oral blending and segmenting

*Phase 2

Introduces letter sound correspondences

- ❖ Set 1: s a t p
- ❖ Set 2: i n m d
- ❖ Set 3: g o c k
- ❖ Set 4: c k e u r
- ❖ Set 5: h b f ff l ll ss

* Phase 3

* Set 6: j v w x

* Set 7: y z zz qu

Also: ch sh th ng ai ee igh oa
oo ar or ur ow oi ear air ure er

* Children learn the letter names

*Phase 4

- ❖ No new sounds in this phase
- ❖ Children are taught to read more complex words containing adjacent consonants CVCC, CCVC,
- ❖ E.g lamp, tent, train, clap

*Blending

Children need to be able to hear the separate sounds in a word and then blend them together to say the whole word .

c / a / t

cat

sh / ee / p

sheep

Children begin to read captions.

Cat in a hat

* Segmenting

Chopping up a word to spell it out

dog

d / o / g

sad

s / a / d

Children begin to write captions

* High Frequency Words/ Tricky Words

There are 100 high frequency words in Phases 1-5. There are 200 common words.

High frequency words become decodable as children develop their phonic knowledge e.g. 'dad' in Phase 2.

Tricky words are words children need to learn that will help them read more fluently e.g. was, the, people.

* Assessment

- * A Phonics assessment booklet is created for every child in their SEND file.
- * At the end of each Half Term, each group tutor will complete their assessments.
- * The booklet will go up with each child when they move up through the school.

* Planning formats

*Phonic activity examples

- *Treasure chest
- *Magnetic letters and phoneme frames
- *Phoneme cards
- *Fishing for words
- *Run to a word
- *Matching words/captions to pictures

* Useful Phonics websites

Games

- * www.phonicsplay.co.uk - Phonics play
- * <http://www.letters-and-sounds.com/phase-2-games.html> - Letters and Sounds
- * <http://www.topmarks.co.uk/english-games/5-7-years/letters-and-sounds> - Top marks

Resources

www.twinkl.co.uk - Twinkl

* **Any Questions?**

Thank you
for
coming!